C.R.S.U. / M.D.U. / K.U.K. / C.D.L.U.

PEDAGOGY OF MATHEMATICS

B.Ed.

Paper-IV & V

[Group-B Opt.-i]

Time: 3.00 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

[External: 80, Internal: 20]

# Note For Paper Setter:

(i) Paper setter will set 9 questions in all, out of which students will be required to attempt 5 questions

(ii) Q.NO. 1 will be compulsory and will carry 16 marks. It will be comprised of 4 short answer type questions of 4 marks each to be selected from the entire syllabus.

- (iii) Two long answer type questions will be set from each of the four units, out of which the students will be required to attempt onequestion from each unit. Longanswer type questions will carry 16 marks each.
- (iv) All questions will carry equal marks.

#### COURSE CONTENTS

#### **UNIT-I**

- 1. Concept and aims of Teaching of Mathematics
  - Meaning, scope and nature of mathematics
  - Aims and objectives of teaching mathematics at secondary stage
  - Framing objectives according to Blooms taxonomy
  - The nature of mathematical propositions, use of quantifiers and venn diagram
  - A Mathematical theorem and its variants- converse, inverse and contra positive, proofs and types of proof.
- 2. Historical Perspective of Mathematics
  - History of mathematics with special emphases on teaching of mathematics
  - Coexistence of precision and beauty in mathematics

#### **UNIT-II**

- 3. Development of Curriculum in Mathematics
  - Meaning and objectives of curriculum
  - Principles for designing curriculum of mathematics at different stages of schooling
  - Recent curriculum reform at national/ state level at their critical appraisal
  - Content Analysis, Pedagogical Analysis and their comparison
  - Pedagogical analysis of following topics of mathematics
    - Equations
    - Sets

- Volume
- Trigonometry
   Ratio and proportion
- Methods of Teaching Mathematics
  - Inductive deductive
  - Analytic synthetic
  - Problem solving
  - Heuristic method

## **UNIT-III**

4. Learning Resources

- Importance of summer programs, correspondence courses,
   mathematics club, contests and fairs
- Designing mathematics laboratory and its effective use
- Importance of re creational activities games, puzzles and riddles in mathematics
- Projective and non- projective teaching aids
- 5. Instructional and Material Development

Writing of lesson plan

- Micro lesson planning with special reference to following:
   micro teaching skills—Introduction, probing question, class room management, skill of illustration with examples, skill of reinforcement
- Preparation and use of audio- visual material and equipments
- Application of ICT in teaching of mathematics

### **UNIT-IV**

6. Evaluation in Mathematics

- Evaluation Tools: Meaning, need and use of diagnostic testing and remedial teaching
- Continuous and comprehensive evaluation
- Formative and summative evaluation
- Criterion and norm reference test
- 7. Professional Development of Mathematics Teachers
  - Types of In-service programme for mathematics teacher
  - Role of mathematics teachers association, journals and other resource
     material in mathematics education
  - Professional growth through participation in conference/seminars/ workshop

Tasks & assignments: any one of the following

(10 marks)

- Preparation of an unit plan in Mathematics
- Preparation of lesson plans on two different approaches on a selected content matter
- Development of learning aids on any topic in Mathematics and procedure for using it.
- Book review of any two books in Mathematics.
- Any other task/assignment given by the institution